



A GENERAL OVERVIEW TO ELECTRICITY GENERATION ACTIVITIES IN TURKEY



COMPARISON SUBJECT	LICENSED ELECTRICITY GENERATION	UNLICENSED ELECTRICITY GENERATION
APPLICATION PERIOD	Only on the Date Announced by EMRA (different dates for different energy resources)	No Restriction about Application Date
BUREAUCRACY	Necessary Permissions from ≥ 25 Official Institution	Necessary Permissions from ≤ 10 Official Institution
CAPACITY	No Capacity Limit	Up to 1 Megawatt <i>Exception 1.</i> Council of Minister Decision (1x5) <i>Exception 2.</i> Without Selling to the System (Unlimited)
EXPROPRIATION	Possible: EMRA Conducts the Expropriation Operations	Easement & Right of Usage General Communication on National Estate
FINANCING OF PROJECT	Possible (such as via banks or other financial institutions)	Unwillingness of Banks
INCENTIVES	Purchasing Guarantee of State Domestic Product Contribution	Possibility of Selling Surplus Energy Domestic Product Contribution
MEASUREMENT	Compulsory Measurement Procedures	Not Required
PROCEDURE	Limited Liability or Joint Stock Company Pre-license / License Requirements Minimum Capital Requirement Competition	Any Real or Legal Person No Need of Obtaining a License Exempt from Establishing a Company No Competition
SHARE TRANSFER	Forbidden during the Pre-license Period (directly/indirectly)	Transfer of Generation Facility (possible after temporary approval)
TRADING OF ELECTRICITY	Possible	Forbidden